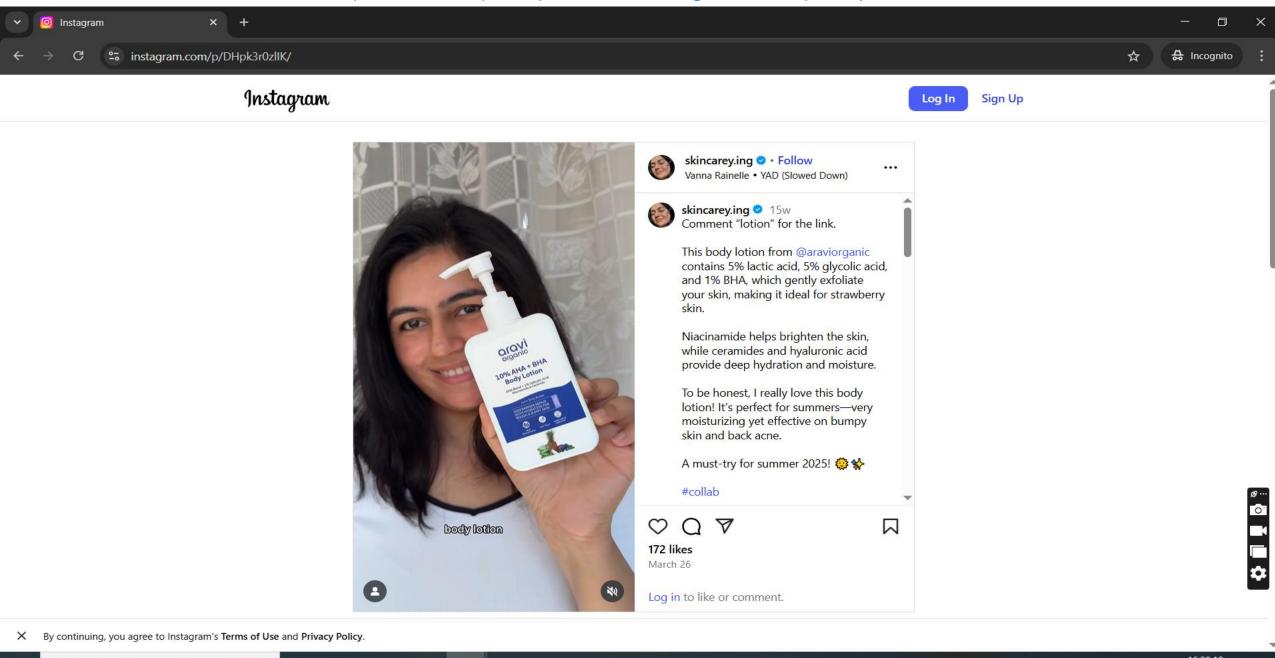
2025-4-8-5-C.40752 (2504-C.553) - https://www.instagram.com/p/DHpk3r0zIIK/



Type here to search









